

## GNSS Interference

## Detection & Analysis System

OHB Digital Solutions GmbH develops systems for monitoring the GNSS frequency bands as well as detection, classification and localization of intentional or unintentional interference sources.

Many stakeholders and applications as well as critical infrastructure providers rely on GNSS to provide their services. Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GNSS) are widely used in safety and value critical applications. In recent years, GNSS applications have become the target of intentional interference attacks, which clarifies the need for GIDAS. The system detects, classifies and localizes any GNSS interference signals and thus reduces the already existing threat of receiving worse GNSS accuracies or even denial of GNSS service.

GIDAS considerably improves save and robust operation of GNSS receivers, terminals, and GNSS-based applications by offering the capabilities for reliable detection, classification and localization of GNSS jamming and spoofing attacks in real-time.



			GNSS Interference Detection & Analysis System
	Supported GNSS signals	GPS: L1 C/A, L2C, L5 Galileo: E1B/C, E5a, E5b SBAS and regional systems on L1 (e.g. EGI	GLONASS: G1, G2 BeiDou: B1 NOS, QZSS)
	Bandwidth	up to 81 MHz	
	Dynamic range	up to 2 x 8 bit (complex)	
	Clock stability	Frequency stability 5 ppb (5*1e-9 stability)	
	Interference detection	Jamming, Spoofing	
	Monitoring features	Real-time interference detection and alerting (e.g. via e-mail) Classification of interference sources Localization of interference sources Detailed analysis in post-processing	
	Operating modes	Stand-alone monitoring (static / dynamic) for detection and classification Network monitoring (static) for detection classification and localization	
	Outputs	Interference alert Interference detection details Interference classification details Interference localization Automatic reporting Standard GNSS output formats (e.g. RINEX Recording of signal snapshots (incl. metadat ION's GNSS SDR metadata standat Log-Files (proprietary format)	ta description according to
	Standards supported	ICAO Annex 10 - International Standards an ICAO Doc. 8071 - Manual on Testing of Rad RTCA DO-229D - Minimum Operational Perf Global Positioning System / Wide A Airborne Equipment	io Navigation Aids ormance Standards for
	Alerting	via GUI, TCP/IP, customizable	
	Alarm latency	< 6 seconds (avg. < 3 seconds)	
	Detection thresholds	User definable as well as predefined (e.g. IC	AO, RTCA) threshold masks
	Output update rate	1 to 10 Hz (configurable)	
	Detection probability	>99% for ICAO thresholds	
	Jamming classification	Classification regarding the spectral character pulsed/non-pulsed, type, modulation	
	Supported jamming signal types	Pulsed and non-pulsed Amplitude modulated (AM) Frequency modulated (FM) Continuous wave (CW) Swept continuous wave (SCW)	
	Time / spectrum resolution	Configurable Frequency resolution typically 1kHz Time resolution for classification typically 10	us
	Localization	Requires at least 3 Monitoring Stations Techniques - Difference in received signal strength (DRSS) - Time difference of arrival (TDOA) Accuracy - Typically better than 20m	
	Graphical user interface	Multi-user web client	
	Interface between stations, monitoring centre and GUI	LAN Gbit interface TCP/IP SSH encrypted	
	Power supply	230 VAC	
	Dimensions	Monitoring Centre: 19" 1U rackmount system Monitoring Station: 19" 3U rackmount system	
	Operating environment	Temperature: 0° to +40°C , Humidity: < 85%	
	Connectors	TNC for RF antenna, LAN, USB 3.0, etc.	

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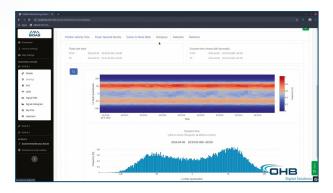


### GNSS Interference Detection & Analysis System



Dashboard

A Salaman Salaman





GIDAS, developed by OHB Digital Solutions, is a scalable real-time GNSS Interference Detection & Analysis System, used as a standalone monitoring station for interference detection and classification. The system can be upgraded to a more complex network of standalone stations, which allows interference localization in addition.

#### The System Architecture consists of

- Monitoring Station
  - o Antenna and monitoring receiver
  - o Detection and alert generation
  - o Classification
- Monitoring Centre
  - o Localization (requires min. 3 Monitoring Stations)
  - o Data storage and reporting
- · Graphical User Interface
  - o Monitoring station and user configuration
  - o Visualization of monitoring results
  - o Post-processing and detailed analysis features

#### The product offers the following main features:

- Real-time GNSS signal monitoring (detection, classification and localization) and alerting
- · Reliable, configurable, flexible and scalable system
- · Multi-signal and multi-band monitoring
- GNSS interference detection (jamming and spoofing including automatic alarm generation)
- Classification of GNSS interference signals
- Analysis and comparison of interference events in postprocessing
- · Easily adaptable to new upcoming signals and systems
- User definable as well as predefined (e.g. ICAO, RTCA) threshold masks
- · Graphical user interface and network solution

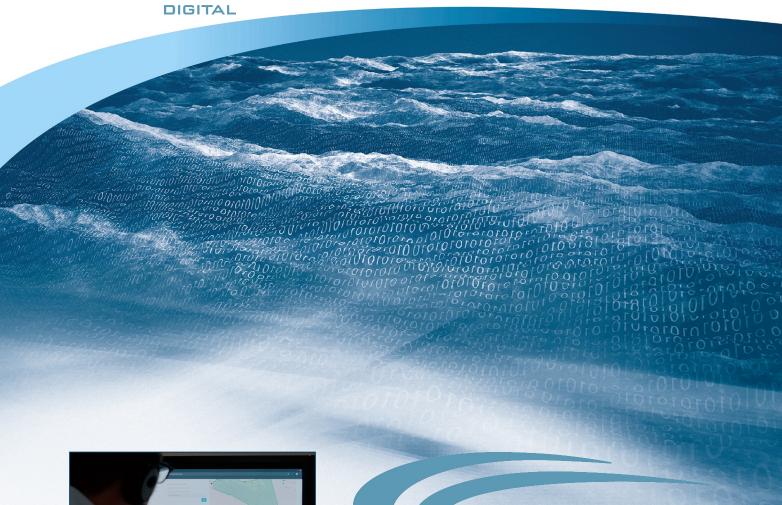
GIDAS will support both, safety critical and mission critical GNSS applications. Depending on the user needs and requirements three different main use cases are foreseen:

- 1. Static (regional) GNSS interference monitoring for safety critical GNSS applications with high demanding interference monitoring requirements
- 2. Static (regional) GNSS interference monitoring for safety critical GNSS applications with less demanding requirements
- 3. GNSS interference monitoring for mission critical (dynamic) GNSS applications

Two GIDAS Monitoring Station types are available for individual requirements:

- Monitoring Station Standard
  - Single frequency wideband monitoring (high signal dynamics)
  - Multi-frequency narrowband monitoring (low signal dynamics)
- Monitoring Station Extended
  - Multi-frequency wideband monitoring (high signal dynamics)







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# GIDAS GNSS Interference

## Detection & Analysis System

GIDAS, developed by OHB Digital Solutions, is a scalable real-time GNSS Interference Detection & Analysis System, using a network of monitoring stations for interference detection, classification and localization.

GIDAS is addressing private companies as well as public and governmental authorities, which are involved in

- regulating safety critical infrastructures and/or operations
- operating safety critical infrastructures and/or operations
- operating systems or services where global navigation satellite system (GNSS) is key to achieve a required high quality of service (QoS)

#### **Usability**

- Designed for easy use and operations
- No need for extended specific training or extensive GNSS knowledge

Even small interruptions of GNSS can cause severe damages. GIDAS helps you to make your GNSS application more robust and reliable.